



Date: 05-05-2025

Dept. No.

Max. : 100 Marks

Time: 09:00 AM - 12:00 PM

SECTION A - K1 & K2 (CO1)

Q.No	Levels	Answer ALL the Questions	(10 x 2 = 20)
1	K1	Define mole fraction.	
2		What are ambidentate ligands?	
3		A solution has pOH of 11.00. What is the pH of the solution?	
4		State rate law in kinetics.	
5		Mention any two methods to remove temporary hardness.	
6	K2	Give any two examples of secondary standard.	
7		Write the IUPAC name of the following complexes: a) $[\text{CoCl}_3(\text{NH}_3)_3]$ b) $[\text{Fe}(\text{CO})_5]$	
8		Mention the limitations of lead acid battery.	
9		State Stark-Einstein law of photochemical equivalence.	
10		List the disadvantages of hard water in boilers.	

SECTION B – K3 & K4 (CO2)

		Answer ALL the Questions	(4 x 10 = 40)
11	K3	a) List the requisites of a primary standard and give two examples. b) Explain relative and absolute errors.	(5+5)
		[OR]	
12		What are ligands? Classify them with suitable examples.	
13	K3	a) Illustrate Arrhenius and Lewis concepts of acids and bases with examples. b) Discuss the hybridization and geometry of $[\text{CoF}_6]^{3-}$.	(5+5)
		[OR]	
14		Outline the construction and working of Lead-acid battery with a neat diagram.	
15	K4	a) State the postulates of Werner's coordination theory. b) Compare order and molecularity of a reaction.	(5+5)
		[OR]	
16		a) Summarize the principle, working and applications of reverse osmosis process. b) Outline the role of activated charcoal in the water purification process.	(7+3)
17		a) Differentiate thermal and photochemical reactions. b) Sketch Jablonski diagram and explain the fluorescence and phosphorescence.	(5+5)
		[OR]	
18		Differentiate between molarity, molality, and normality. A solution is prepared by dissolving 5 g of NaOH in 250 mL of water. Calculate its molarity. (Molar mass of NaOH = 40 g/mol)	

SECTION C – K5 & K6 (C03)

	Answer ALL the Questions	(2 x 20 = 40)
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| 19 | K5 | <p>a) Enumerate the safety rules to be followed in storing chemicals and while doing experiments in the chemistry laboratory. (10)</p> <p>b) Explain the hybridisation, geometry and magnetism of the following compounds based on valence bond theory. (5+5)</p> <p>(i) $K_4[Fe(CN)_6]$ (ii) $[Ni(CO)_4]$</p> |
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[OR]

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| 20 | <p>a) Illustrate the working principle of lithium-ion battery with a neat diagram.</p> <p>b) Enumerate the factors affecting the rate of the reaction.</p> | (10+10) |
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| 21 | K6 | <p>a) Differentiate between electrochemical and electrolytic cells and explain the cell representation with an example.</p> <p>b) Derive the rate expression for the rate constant and half- life of a first order reaction.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">(10+10)</p> |
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[OR]

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| 22 | <p>a) How will you estimate the hardness of water using EDTA titration method?</p> <p>b) Distinguish temporary and permanent hardness of water.</p> <p>c) Discuss the importance of water purification in daily life and industrial applications.</p> | <p>(10+4+6)</p> |
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